College of Science





MAT 6299 Research Project

Guidelines¹

1. Introduction

The master's degree represents a pivotal stage in a student's academic and professional development, offering the opportunity to deepen knowledge, refine specialized skills, and build research competencies. The Master of Science in Mathematics program is delivered through coursework and a research project, rather than the traditional thesis-based model. The research project serves as a capstone component of the program, enabling students to apply the knowledge, methodologies, and critical thinking skills acquired throughout their coursework to analyze and address relevant mathematical challenges. This guideline document outlines the Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching and Learning Strategies, and Assessment Methods for the Master of Science in Mathematics program. It is structured in alignment with the National Qualification Framework (NQF) and the European Qualifications Framework (EQF Level 7) requirements. The document provides a comprehensive framework to ensure that students demonstrate advanced knowledge of mathematical and research principles, develop applied problem-solving skills, and uphold ethical standards in their academic and research endeavors.

2. Course Description

The MAT6299 Research Project is a systematic scientific study conducted by the student at an advanced stage of their academic studies. The student must complete the first five levels with a cumulative GPA of at least 3.75 in order to be eligible to register for the Research project which spans an entire academic semester (the sixth semester). It is considered an essential part of the requirements for obtaining a master's degree in mathematics. The project aims to enable the student to apply the knowledge acquired during their studies to solve a real scientific problem or to contribute a scientific addition in the field of mathematics and its applications.

3. Course Profile

Course Title: Research Project Course Code: MAT6299

Credit Hours: 4 NQF (9.6 ECTS)

Level: 6 / Final Year.

Total Workload: 288 hours (60 contact hours + 228 student workload)

Duration: 12 weeks (1 trimester)

Program: Master of Science in Mathematics.

Pre-requisites: The student is required to complete the first five levels, achieving a total of 56 credit hours.

¹ Prepared jointly by the Central Unit for Development and Quality and the Department of Mathematics and Statistics.

4. Workload Allocation

Component	Contact Hours (CH)	Student Workload (SW)	Total Hours (H)
Research Design and Proposal	12	45	57
Data Collection / Problem Solving	14	70	80
Analysis and Results	12	55	65
Drafting the Report	10	34	42
Presentation and Defense	10	24	32
Supervisory Meetings	12	0	12
Total	60	228	288

5. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs)

The CLOs for the **Master's** Final Project are classified into three main learning domains: Each CLO is aligned with specific program outcomes, teaching strategies and assessment methods to ensure students achieve the desired competencies by the end of their project.

5.1. Knowledge and Understanding

Code	CLO	Aligned Program Outcomes	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Methods
1.1	Classify, analyze, and report skills and knowledge to support research findings.	K1, K2	3 lecture hours\week 2 tutorial hours\week	Presentations
1.2	To develop a skill set relevant to a specific research project.	K1, K2	Self-study	AssignmentsDiscussions

5.2. Skills

Code	CLO	Aligned Program Outcomes	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Methods
2.1	Construct, generate, and create proof techniques related to the subject.	S1, S2	Self-study	Assignments
2.2	To develop oral communication and technical writing skills through writing and oral presentation.	S4	Real-life problems	Presentations
2.3	To use Internet in searching for scientific information	S3	Real-life problems	Assignments
2.4	To demonstrate out deep and not short proofs.	S1, S2	Self-study	Discussions

5.3. Values, Autonomy, and Responsibility

Code	CLO	Aligned Program Outcomes	Teaching Strategies	Assessment Methods
3.1	Apply personal skills to complete tasks independently	V1, V2	Personal questions	 Written report Presentation in face of an experts committee
3.2	Compare, contrast, and integrate different perspectives while producing group work.	V1, V3	Teamwork and class discussions.	 Presentations Assignments Discussions

6. Project Submission Process

6.1. Announcement and Collection of Research Proposals

At the beginning of the fifth week of the fifth academic level, the Graduate Studies Committee in the Department of Mathematics and Statistics sends an official announcement to all faculty members via email. This marks the beginning of the process for collecting research proposals for master's students' research projects (Course Code: Math 6299). The goal is to ensure a variety of innovative research topics aligned with the program's requirements, contributing to the advancement of scientific knowledge in mathematics and its applications.

6.2. Steps in the Process

1. Official Announcement:

- Official Announcement is sent through official department channels, such as academic email.
- The announcement includes the timeline for proposal submission, project requirements, and general criteria for proposal approval.

2. **Proposal Requirements**:

Faculty members are required to submit research proposals that include:

- o **Project Title**: A clear title reflecting the research topic.
- Project Summary: A concise description of the proposed research, highlighting the main idea and expected scientific contribution.
- Research Objectives: The goals the project aims to achieve and its potential to enrich knowledge or address
 existing scientific problems.
- o **Proposed Methodology**: A brief explanation of the research methods and approaches to be used.
- o **Expected Outcomes**: An outline of the possible results or practical benefits of the project.
- o **Primary References**: A short list of scientific references related to the research topic.

3. Additional Guidelines:

- Proposals should align with the program's research priorities and departmental objectives.
- Preference is given to research topics addressing modern issues or practical applications in mathematics.
- o The expected timeline for project implementation should be clearly outlined to ensure feasibility.

4. Timeline for Proposal Submission:

- o Faculty members are given two weeks to submit their proposals.
- o Proposals are sent to the designated committee via email.

5. Review and Selection of Proposals:

- After the submission period, the committee reviews and evaluates the proposals based on approved academic criteria.
- o Proposals meeting the program's requirements are made available for students to choose from, prioritized based on their GPA. This process must be completed two weeks before the final exams of the third level.

6.3. Selecting the Topic and Supervisor

- The student must select a research project topic in coordination with a faculty member who will supervise the project.
- A completed "Project Registration Request Form" signed by both the supervisor and the student, must be submitted to the department's Graduate Studies Committee. This form includes:
 - The project title.
 - A brief description of the research problem.
 - o Research objectives.
 - o The chosen methodology.
 - Expected outcomes.

7. Support and Resources for Research Project Development

Individual Supervision: Each student is assigned a supervisor for personalized guidance and feedback throughout the
project.

- Workshops and Seminars: Sessions on research methods, report writing, data analysis, and presentation skills.
- Progress Milestones: Regular checkpoints to monitor progress and address challenges.
- Peer Review: Opportunities for students to review and provide feedback on each other's work, fostering collaborative learning.
- Technology Integration: Use of software tools like MATLAB, R, MATHEMATICA or LATEX, etc for computations, modeling, and documentation.
- One-to-One Meetings: Regular sessions with supervisors to support comprehension of methodology, research design, and theoretical application.
- Literature Review Meetings: Structured discussions focused on identifying relevant research and understanding the
 progression of applied mathematics concepts.
- Guided Inquiry and Brainstorming: Activities that encourage independent thinking and creativity in formulating research
 questions.
- Feedback and Writing Support: Continuous guidance on data analysis and report writing, ensuring clarity and proper structure.
- Mock Presentations: Practice sessions to develop communication skills and refine audience engagement.
- Case Studies and Reflective Journals: Opportunities for ethical reflection and documenting decision-making, enhancing
 professional responsibility awareness.

8. Trimester Timeline and Milestones

For 12-week trimester, the following timeline outlines critical milestones for each project level to help students manage workload effectively:

Master's Final Project (12 Weeks):

Project Phase
Week 1-2: Proposal and Topic Approval
Week 3-4: Literature Review Completion
Week 5-6: Methodology Development
Week 7-8: Data Collection and Analysis
Week 9-10: Report Writing
Week 11: Final Review and Editing
Week 12: Project Submission and Presentation/Defense

9. Reference Rubric for Evaluation of Master's Final Research Project (EQF Level 7)

Criteria	Aligned CLO(s)	Excellent (90- 100%)	Good (80%-89%)	Satisfactory (70%-79%)	Needs Improvement (60%-69%)	Unacceptable (<60%)
Research Question	1.1, 2.3, 2.4	Clear, innovative, well- defined, and highly relevant to Applied Mathematics.	Clear and relevant to the field but lacks some originality.	The research question is clear but lacks focus or relevance.	Vague or poorly defined, with limited relevance to Applied Mathematics.	No clear research question or highly irrelevant.
Research Methodology	2.1, 2.2, 2.3	Sophisticated, well-justified methodology appropriate for the problem.	Appropriate methodolog y, with some justification.	Methodology is acceptable but lacks detailed justification or clarity.	Methodology is vague or poorly aligned with the problem.	Inappropriate methodology or not described.
Analysis and Results	1.2, 2.2, 2.3	Comprehensive, accurate analysis with clear, insightful results.	Accurate analysis with clear results but lacking depth or interpretatio n.	Acceptable analysis, but results are only partially interpreted or insufficient.	Incomplete or inaccurate analysis, with weak or unclear results.	No analysis or results presented.
Theoretical Understanding	1.1, 2.2, 2.3	Demonstrates a deep understanding of relevant theories, and models, and applies them effectively.	Good understandin g of theories, models, and application, with minor gaps.	Adequate understanding of relevant theories but not fully applied.	Limited understanding of relevant theories or improper application.	No understanding of relevant theories or models.
Writing Quality	1.3, 2.3, 2.4	Well-organized, clear, and coherent writing with no grammatical errors.	Clear and well-organized with minor grammatical errors.	Some unclear or disorganized sections with some grammatical errors.	Poorly written, with many unclear sections and frequent grammatical errors.	Extremely poor writing, lacking clarity and coherence.

Structure and Organization	2.3, 2.4	Logical and well- structured report with seamless flow between sections.	Well-structured, but minor issues in the flow between sections.	Adequately structured, but transitions and organization could be improved.	Disorganized with unclear transitions and poor structure.	No clear structure or organization.
Presentation	2.3, 2.4	Highly professional, confident, and clear in presenting research findings.	Clear and professional, but with some minor issues in presentation style.	Adequate presentation but lacks confidence or clarity.	Disorganized presentation with unclear communication.	Incoherent or unprofessional presentation.
Ethical Considerations	3.1, 3.2	Comprehensive understanding and application of ethical principles in research.	Good understandin g of ethical consideratio ns with minor lapses.	Basic understanding of ethics but lacks deep reflection.	Limited ethical reflection or improper application.	No ethical reflection or significant ethical issues.
Literature Review	1.3, 2.2, 2.4	Thorough and well-organized review of relevant literature, highly informative.	Good literature review but may miss some relevant sources or critical analysis.	Adequate review but limited in scope or depth.	Incomplete or poorly conducted review of literature.	No meaningful literature review.

10. Master's Final Research Project Assessment:

Assessment Component	Who Will Assess	What Will Be Assessed	How It Will Be Assessed	CLOs Assesse d	Weight
Research Proposal	Supervisor	Clarity of the research question, approach, and methodology.	Submission of a research proposal for review and feedback.	1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 2.2	17%
Midterm Project Progress Review	Supervisor	Progress on project objectives, data collection, methodology implementation.	One-on-one meetings to present progress and issues encountered.	2.2, 2.3, 2.4, 3.1	22%
Draft Report Submission	Supervisor	Quality and depth of the literature review, methodology.	Submission of a draft report for feedback.	1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 2.2, 3.1	18%
Final Report	Examiner	Overall research, analysis, data interpretation, and report structure.	Full research report submission for grading.	1.1, 1.2, 2.1, 2.2, 3.1	19%
Final Presentation	Examiners	Clarity and effectiveness in presenting research, engagement with the audience, ability to defend findings.	Oral presentation with Q&A session.	2.3, 3.2, 2.4	24%
Ethical Considerations & Reflection	Supervisor	Understanding and application of research ethics and societal impact.	Reflective journal or case study presentation on ethical considerations.	3.1, 3.2	Included in Report & Presentati on

11. Alignment Matrix

CLO	Research Proposal	Midterm Progress Report	Draft/Final Report	Oral Presentation
1.1	✓		~	
1.2	✓		√	
2.1	✓		~	
2.2	√	√	√	

2.3	✓		
2.4	✓		
3.1	✓	√	√
3.2		√	√

Assessment Component	Weight (%)	Evaluators
Research Proposal		
- Research Question	15%	Supervisor
- Approach and Methodology	25%	Supervisor
- Feasibility and Resources	20%	Supervisor
Midterm Project Progress Review	I	
- Progress on Research Goals	30%	Supervisor
- Data Collection & Analysis	25%	Supervisor
- Project Challenges & Solutions	15%	Supervisor
Report Submission	I	
- Literature Review Quality	10%	Supervisor
- Methodology Description	15%	Supervisor
- Writing Quality	15%	Supervisor
Final Report	I	
- Literature Review Quality	15%	Examiners
- Methodology Description	15%	Examiners
- Writing Quality	15%	Examiners
Final Presentation	I	
- Clarity and Structure	20%	Examiners
- Engagement with Audience	20%	Examiners
- Defense of Findings	30%	Examiners
Total Weight	300%	

Total Weight for Master's Final Research Project:

Assessment Component	Weight (approximatively)
Research Proposal	17%
Midterm Project Progress	22%
Draft Report Submission	18%
Final Report	19%
Final Presentation	24%
Ethical Considerations & Reflection	Included in Report & Presentation

Summary of Weight per Component

• Research Proposal (Supervisor): 50%

• Midterm Project Progress Review (Supervisor): 70%

• Report Submission (Supervisor): 55%

• Final Report (Examiners): 55%

• Final Presentation (Examiners): 70%

Total by Supervisor: 175%Total by Examiners: 125%

Master's Final Research Project: Total Evaluation Summary and Final Score

Stage	Criteria	Weight	Score	Evaluator(Details
		(%)		s)	
Research Proposal	Research Question	15	/15	Supervisor	Clarity, focus, and relevance of the research question
	Approach and Methodology	20	/20	Supervisor	Justification and appropriateness of the methodology
	Feasibility and Resources	15	/15	Supervisor	Feasibility of plan and resource allocation

Midterm	Progress on	30	/30	Supervisor	Achievement of milestones and
Project	Research Goals				objectives
Progress					
Review	Data Collection	25	/25	Supervisor	Data organization and analysis
	& Analysis				
	Project	15	/15	Supervisor	Problem-solving and handling
	Challenges &				challenges
	Solutions				
Report	Literature	15	/15	Supervisor	Depth, relevance, and currency of
Submission	Review Quality	13	/13	Supervisor	literature
Subinission	Review Quality				merature
	Methodology	20	/20	Supervisor	Clarity, justification, and
	Description	20	,20	Supervisor	appropriateness of methodology
	Bescription				appropriateness of methodology
	Writing Quality	20	/20	Supervisor	Coherence, clarity, and
				1	organization of writing
Final Report	Literature	20	/20	Examiners	Depth, relevance, and currency of
	Review Quality				literature
	26.1.1.1	1.7	/4.5		
	Methodology	15	/15	Examiners	Clarity, justification, and
	Description				appropriateness of methodology
	Writing Quality	20	/20	Examiners	Coherence, clarity, and
	Witting Quanty	20	720	Ladininers	organization of writing
					organization or writing
Final	Clarity and	20	/20	Examiners	Organization and logical flow of
Presentation	Structure				the presentation
	Engagement with	20	/20	Examiners	Audience engagement and
	Audience				response to questions
	Defense of	30	/30	Examiners	Depth of defense and justification
	Findings				of findings
Total		300%	/300		
10001		20070	, 500		

Total Score Calculation for Master's Final Research Project (Normalized to 100):

Component	Total Score (out of)	Final Total Score (out of 100)
Research Proposal	50	(score /300) * 100
Midterm Project Progress Review	70	
Draft Report Submission	55	
Final Report	55	
Final Presentation	70	
Total	/300	Final Score (out of 100)

Final Score for Master's Final Research Project = (Total score out of 300) \times 100 / 300

Examples of Work and Tasks:

1. Research Design and Proposal:

- Develop a clear research question.
- Submit a project proposal outlining objectives, methodology, and expected outcomes.

2. Data Collection / Problem Solving:

- Collect relevant data, perform simulations, or apply mathematical models.
- Begin the initial analysis of results.
- Rubric Example:
 - Accuracy of Data: 40%
 - Application of Mathematical Techniques: 30%
 - Problem-solving Approach: 30%

3. Analysis and Results:

- Analyze data collected, identify trends, and generate results.
- Prepare charts or tables to present findings.
- Rubric Example:
 - Depth of Analysis: 40%
 - Interpretation of Results: 40%
 - Quality of Tables/Graphs: 20%

4. **Drafting the Report**:

- Organize findings into a formal research paper.
- Discuss results in the context of existing literature.
- Rubric Example:
 - Structure and Organization: 30%

- Writing Quality (Clarity and Grammar): 30%
- Literature Review and References: 40%

5. Presentation and Defense:

- Present findings to the department or a panel.
- Defend your research methodology, findings, and conclusions.

Rubric Example:

Clarity of Presentation: 40%

Quality of Defense: 40%

Visual Aids (e.g., slides, figures): 20%

12. Research Project Requirements

To successfully complete the MAT6299 Research Project, students must adhere to the following guidelines:

- Scope of the Project: The project should address a problem in mathematics, showing creativity, critical thinking, and a strong foundation in mathematical principles.
- **Originality**: The project must reflect the student's original work, supported by relevant academic literature and consistent with the principles of academic integrity.
- **Supervision**: Students must maintain regular communication with their assigned supervisor, submitting progress updates and drafts as scheduled. Failure to meet deadlines or provide substantive updates may affect the project's evaluation.
- **Submission Deadlines**: Students are required to adhere to all deadlines, including those for the research proposal, midterm progress report, final written report, and oral presentation. Late submissions may result in penalties unless justified and preapproved by the supervisor.

13. Minimum Requirements for the Final Written Report

By fulfilling the following students will guarantee that their research is well-documented, professional, and meets academic standards. The final written report is the cornerstone of the MAT6299 Research Project, must comply with these academic standards.

1. Structure:

- Title Page: Includes the project title, student's name, student ID, supervisor's name, and submission date.
- Abstract: A 200–300-word summary of the project, highlighting the research problem, methodology, results, and conclusions.
- **Table of Contents**: Clear and properly formatted, with page numbers for all sections.
- Introduction: Provides background, defines the research problem, and outlines objectives and significance.
- Literature Review: A review of relevant academic work to contextualize the research problem.
- Methodology: Detailed explanation of the methods used, including mathematical models, tools, and software employed.
- **Results and Discussion**: Presentation of findings with appropriate analysis, supported by figures, tables, or graphs.

- Conclusion and Recommendations: Summary of findings and their implications.
- **References**: A complete and properly formatted reference list using the department-approved citation style.

2. Formatting:

- Font: Times New Roman, 12 pt.
- Spacing: 1.5-line spacing.
- Margins: 1 inch (2.54 cm) on all sides.
- Length: 30-50 pages (excluding appendices and references).

3. Technical Requirements:

- Figures, tables, and equations must be properly labeled and numbered.
- Mathematical symbols and notations should conform to standard conventions.
- Appendices may include supplementary data, code, or additional figures if needed.
- 4. **Language and Style**: The report should be written in clear, formal, and precise academic English, avoiding colloquial expressions or unnecessary jargon.

14. Modes of References and Citations

Proper referencing and citation are essential in the MAT6299 Research Project to ensure academic integrity. All students are required to adhere to one of the following referencing styles as specified by their supervisor

Book

[1] Author, Title of Book, xth ed. City of Publisher, (only U.S. State), Country: Publisher, Year.

Example:

[1] J. Smith, Introduction to Applied Mathematics, 2nd ed. Oxford, UK: Oxford University Press, 2020.

Journal Article

[2] Author, "Title of Article," *Title of Journal*, vol. x, no. y, pp. xx-xx, Month, Year.

Example:

[2] M. Johnson, "Advances in computational modeling," *Journal of Mathematical Applications*, vol. 45, no. 2, pp. 123-135, Mar. 2018.

Website

[3] Author, "Title of Webpage," Website name. [Online]. Available: URL. [Accessed: Month Day, Year].

Example:

[3] P. Wilson, "Mathematics in real-world applications," *Mathematics Today*. [Online]. Available:

https://www.mathematicstoday.com/article. [Accessed: June 10, 2022].

15. Key Responsibilities

15.1. <u>Key Responsibilities of the Supervisor</u>:

Supervisors play a leading role in helping students navigate the complexities of research, offering critical insights, and ensuring that students develop the skills and knowledge necessary to complete their final projects successfully.

Responsibility	description
Guidance	- Provide academic, research methodology, and ethical guidance.
Supervision	- Monitor progress, provide feedback, and ensure research integrity.
Development	- Encourage skill development in research, writing, and presentation.
Support	- Offer resources and tools, facilitate independence, and ensure academic compliance.
Mentorship	- Provide career advice, networking opportunities, and guide future research direction.
Final Evaluation	- Provide a fair and comprehensive evaluation for the final research project.

15.2. Key Roles of Examiners/Evaluators

Examiners and evaluators are crucial in upholding academic rigor, integrity, and research quality. Their role is vital in preserving academic standards and ensuring that students are thoroughly prepared for their future academic pursuits or professional careers.

Responsibility	Description
Assessment of Overall Academic	Assess the overall academic quality of the research, including clarity, methodology,
Quality of the Research	and findings.
Assessment of Research Skills	Evaluate the student's research ability, use of tools, and problem-solving capabilities.
Objectivity and Fairness	Ensure evaluations are unbiased, transparent, and based on clear criteria.
Review of Written Report	Evaluate the structure, writing quality, technical accuracy, and reference usage.
Evaluation of Presentation	Assess the quality of the student's oral defense/presentation skills
Evaluation of Ethical Considerations	Assess the student's adherence to ethical research practices and ethical reflection.
Feedback and Recommendations	Provide constructive feedback and suggestions for further development and research.
Decision on Awarding the Grade	Make a final decision regarding whether the student meets the Research project
	requirements.
Assessment of Ethical Reflection	Assess the student's awareness of the ethical implications of their research and
	reflection.
Mentoring Role	(Optional) Provide mentoring and guidance to improve the student's research skills.

15.3. Key Roles of Head of the Graduate Studies Committee

Head of the Graduate Studies Committee is essential in ensuring the effective implementation and high quality of academic programs. Head of the Graduate Studies Committee is responsible for overseeing the curriculum, ensuring it aligns with academic standards, offering guidance to both students and faculty, and ensuring the smooth administration of the program.

Responsibility	Description				
	- Establish guidelines for project objectives, scope, and deadlines.				
	- Allocate supervisors based on expertise and research topics.				
Planning and Coordination	- Schedule project milestones (e.g., proposals, progress reports, final submission).				
	- Monitor student and supervisor progress regularly.				
Supervision and Monitoring	- Organize meetings to address challenges and provide guidance.				
	- Resolve conflicts between students and supervisors.				
	- Ensure projects meet academic and professional standards.				
	- Oversee review of proposals, interim reports, and final submissions.				
Quality Assurance	- Ensure compliance with ethical guidelines (e.g., plagiarism policies).				
	- Form committees for fair and consistent project evaluations.				
Evaluation and Feedback	- Coordinate feedback to help students improve their work.				
	- Assess if projects align with program learning outcomes.				
	- Manage documentation of project progress and outcomes.				
Administrative Duties	- Report updates to department heads or academic boards.				
	- Allocate resources (e.g., lab space, equipment, funding).				
	- Assist students in selecting relevant and feasible topics.				
Support and Development	- Host workshops on research methodology, data analysis, and academic writing.				
	- Promote interdisciplinary research opportunities.				
Final Presentation and	- Organize oral defenses or poster presentation events.				
Dissemination					
	- Archive completed research projects for reference.				
Post-Completion Activities	- Review the process for continuous improvement.				
	- Gather feedback from students and supervisors.				

16. Plagiarism Policy

The Plagiarism Policy forms a vital part of the ethical framework governing the MAT6299 research Project, ensuring the integrity of both individual research and the broader academic community. Adherence to these standards reflects a student's commitment to responsible and honest scholarly work. Plagiarism is prohibited and will result in serious academic consequences, as any instance of copying or presenting another person's work as one's own constitutes a violation of academic integrity.

16.1. Definition of Plagiarism:

Plagiarism is defined as the act of using another person's intellectual property—including text, data, images, ideas, code, or creative work—without proper acknowledgment or permission, thereby misrepresenting it as one's own original work.

Examples include:

- Copying text without quotation marks or citation.
- Paraphrasing without attribution.
- Using data, charts, or images without credit.
- Submitting work prepared by someone else (ghostwriting).
- Reusing one's own previously submitted work without disclosure (self-plagiarism).

16.2. Academic Integrity and Plagiarism

All students are expected to uphold the highest standards of academic honesty in all submitted work. Plagiarism—the act of presenting someone else's words, ideas, or research as your own without proper acknowledgment—is strictly prohibited and constitutes a serious violation of academic integrity. The University uses plagiarism detection software to identify overlapping content with existing sources; however, the similarity score generated is only an indicator of potential issues and does not, by itself, determine whether plagiarism has occurred. Each case is assessed based on academic judgment, context, and proper use of citations. Students are responsible for ensuring that their work is original and that all sources are correctly cited in accordance with academic standards. Violations may result in disciplinary action. This distinction ensures that students are evaluated fairly and that innocent overlaps due to legitimate academic writing are not mistaken for misconduct.

16.3. Application to Student Research Projects

Student research projects are considered key components of academic assessment and require special attention regarding academic integrity.

Declaration of Original Work

All students submitting research-based coursework must complete and sign a Declaration of Authorship, confirming that:

- The submitted work is their own.
- o All sources have been properly cited.
- No part of the work has been previously submitted without prior approval.

This declaration is uploaded along with the submission via the university's digital platform.

Use of Plagiarism Detection Tools

To ensure academic integrity and uphold the standards of scholarly work, both the supervisor and the course instructor use the **Blackboard SafeAssign** tool available within the Learning Management System (LMS). This tool assists in detecting similarities between student submissions and existing sources, helping to prevent plagiarism. Students are encouraged to review their work carefully, cite all sources properly, and make use of the available resources to submit original work. Any detected violations of academic integrity will be addressed in accordance with the university's regulations and policies.

16.4. Possible Sanctions

Sanctions vary depending on severity and intent:

LEVEL	ACTION
Minor (unintentional)	Resubmission with penalty; mandatory workshop attendance
Moderate	Fail grade for the assignment/course
Severe (deliberate fraud)	Failing the course, suspension, or expulsion

Acknowledgment of Sources

All external sources, including literature, data, and software tools, must be properly cited using the referencing style specified by the department. Proper citation ensures that intellectual property rights are respected and allows others to verify the sources you have consulted. Failure to cite sources accurately and consistently will be considered an academic violation. Students are encouraged to use reference management tools to track their sources and ensure proper citation throughout the research process.

