



Key Learning Outcomes for Mathematics Programs

2024
Version 1.1



Introduction

Based on the mandate of the Education and Training Evaluation Commission (ETEC), by virtue of Council of Ministers decision No. 108, dated 14/2/1440 AH, which included the Commission competencies amongst which is “building systems for evaluation and accreditation - including institutional and programmatic - in education and training, encompassing rules, standards, frameworks and indicators and related terms, procedures, approval, and application” and with the same concern to build and develop high-quality national academic programs, the ETEC worked on preparing specialized academic standards for Mathematics Programs. This document aims to contribute to the establishment of minimum requirements for Bachelor’s programs in Mathematics specialization to achieve the academic quality of programs and to ensure that graduates are highly qualified in the field of Mathematics, possessing the knowledge, skills, and values required by the labor market, and national trends, in line with the best practices required for the academic and professional of the field.

Goals

The purpose of this work is to develop the minimum of knowledge units (KUs) in the field of Mathematics, specifying a set of Specialized Learning Outcomes (SLOs) students are expected to acquire after completing their studies. This document lays the foundations for the design of the academic program and the study plans. It facilitates selecting the appropriate teaching methods and the proper evaluation strategies and tools, which should contribute toward aligning the academic programs with the labor market.





Methodology

This document describes minimum General and Specific Knowledge Units (GKUs & SKUs) in the Mathematics field. The Learning Outcomes (LOs) of each Knowledge Unit (KU) set the threshold for what the students are expected to learn and be able to do after successfully completing that Knowledge Unit. Educational institutions should take into account the depth and breadth of these Knowledge Units so that learning outcomes integrate communication skills and values into the curriculum. Institutions can also offer additional knowledge units that are consistent with their objectives. It should also be noted that the knowledge unit is not necessarily an independent course; one or more courses can cover a single knowledge unit. Likewise, one course could also cover one or more knowledge units entirely or partially.

The methodology follows the following phases:

I- Survey and benchmarking:

- Benchmarking with International learned society and professional body.
- Benchmarks with top-rated international and local Universities.
- Identification of national labor market requirements.
- Incorporating specialists and experts' input from different sectoral groups.

II - Preparation of the contents of the Specialized Standards document:

- Identifying Program Key Learning Outcomes (KLOs).
- Defining the general characteristics of the curriculum.
- Development of General Knowledge Units (GKUs) and Specific Knowledge Units (SKUs) for each GKU.
- Formulation of Specialized Learning Outcomes (SLOs) for each Specific Knowledge Unit (SKU).
- Determine the minimum topics required for each Specific Knowledge Unit (SKU).
- Describe the methodology for aligning academic content with the National Qualification Framework (NQF).

The Knowledge Units (KUs) are derived from analyzing several high-ranked QS Universities and international regularity bodies/associations (see Appendix A).

The ETEC developed this document in cooperation and coordination with different entities in the field of Mathematics, such as three local chemistry departments representing three local universities, the Ministry of Energy, the Saudi Space Agency, the Ministry of Industry and Mineral Resources, National Industrial Development and Logistics Program, Saudi Geological Survey and Saudi Standards, Metrology, and Quality Organization.

Scope and Uses

This document covers the Bachelor's degree programs in Mathematics. The document can be applied to Mathematics programs offered by public and private higher education institutions in Saudi Arabia.





Terms

Education and Training Evaluation Commission (ETEC): competent and independent body aimed at evaluating, assessing, and accrediting qualifications in education and training in both public and private sectors, raising the quality and efficiency of those qualifications and ensuring they contribute to the national economy and development.

National Qualifications Framework (NQF): A comprehensive and uniform structure for building, organizing, and categorizing qualifications into levels based on learning outcomes.

Learning Outcomes (LOs): Description of what a learner is expected to know, understand, and be able to do, which is represented in their behavior at the end of a specific educational program.

Key Learning Outcomes (KLOs): The minimum required Learning Outcomes (LOs) in the discipline students are expected to obtain.

Knowledge Units (KUs): mandatory multiple related topics that must be included in an institution's degree program.

Essential Knowledge Units (EKUs): knowledge units necessary for future learning in a given discipline.

General Knowledge Units (GKUs): Knowledge Units that should be introduced to students majoring in a discipline.

Specific Knowledge Units (SKUs): Knowledge Units derived from a General Knowledge Unit (GKU).

Specialized Learning Outcomes (SLOs): Learning Outcomes (LOs) for a Specific Knowledge Unit (SKUs).





Key Learning Outcomes

Key Learning Outcomes (KLOs) describe the essential knowledge, skills, and values that graduates of the Mathematics undergraduate program will be able to demonstrate once they complete the program.

On successful completion of a bachelor's degree in Mathematics, graduates should be able to:

- KLO 1** Demonstrate understanding of common mathematical concepts, formulas, results, and their interrelationships.
- KLO 2** Analyze mathematical problems and apply problem-solving strategies and logical reasoning to solve them.
- KLO 3** Utilize technology and software to present, understand, model, and solve mathematical and real-world problems.
- KLO 4** Apply logical reasoning to analyze and understand proofs, recognize logical fallacies, and construct logically sound proofs.
- KLO 5** Demonstrate sufficient mathematical maturity, ranging from the direct execution of calculations and procedures to the more mature levels of comprehension, abstraction, and generalization, including the ability to interpret mathematical results and/or communicate them graphically and in words.
- KLO 6** Adhere to professional levels of self-management, self-learning, critical thinking, punctuality, independence, collaboration, leadership, ethics, and responsibility.

Curriculum General Criteria

Based on the benchmarking study of leading universities (Appendix A) and analyzing all knowledge units (KUs) and skills of mathematics programs, it is found that these KUs are grouped into the following categories:

1. Essential knowledge units: 6 credit hours
2. Specialized knowledge units: 73 credit hours
3. General knowledge and skills units: remaining credit hours

Each group consists of different subgroups that are essential in any typical mathematics program. To show the importance of each of the subgroups, a range of allocated credit hours in a typical mathematics program is shown in the next section.

knowledge Units

The following tables provide an overall view of the curriculum distribution of Knowledge Units: essential, general, specialized, and others. The tables also provide general recommendations on each knowledge unit's acceptable range of credit hours.





Essential Knowledge Units (EKU)

They are calculated based on a minimum of credits for precalculus. This part of the knowledge units should not be used in standardized tests.

Table 1: Essential Knowledge Unit of Mathematics program

#	EKU	Description	Minimum Requirements
1	Precalculus	This EKU concerns the practical review of properties of real and complex numbers, algebraic operations on polynomials and rational expressions, equations and inequalities, basic properties of real functions in a single variable, exponential functions, logarithmic functions, and trigonometric functions.	6 credit hours*

*One credit hour is equivalent to a 50-minute period conducted weekly throughout a 15-week semester (according to NQF).

Program Core Knowledge Units

Percentages are calculated based on a minimum of credits for the mathematics program.

Table 2: Generalized and Specialized Knowledge Units of Mathematics

#	GKU	Weight (%)	SKU	Weight (%)
1	Foundations and Discrete Mathematics	22	1.1 Foundations of Mathematics	5.5
			1.2 Combinatorics and Graphs	6.9
			1.3 Analytic Geometry	4.1
			1.4 Number Theory	5.5
2	Differentiation and Integration	26	2.1 Differential Calculus	6.9
			2.2 Integral Calculus	6.9
			2.3 Multivariable Calculus	6.9
			2.4 Differential Equations	5.3
3	Mathematical Analysis	12	3.1 Real Analysis	6.9
			3.2 Complex Analysis	5.1
4	Algebra	18	4.1 Linear Algebra	9.6
			4.2 Abstract Algebra	8.4
5	Numerical Mathematics	11	5.1 Numerical Methods	6.9
			5.2 Programming and Software	4.1
6	Statistics and Probability	11	6.1 Statistics	5.5
			6.2 Probability	5.5

*One credit hour is equivalent to a 50-minute period conducted weekly throughout a 15-week semester (according to NQF).





Appendix (A): International Practices Analysis

The KUs are derived from the following sources:

Table A1: International and local universities considered in analyzing mathematics program requirements.

#	University	Department name	QS University Ranking 2023
1	Cambridge University	Faculty of Mathematics	2
2	Imperial College London	Mathematics	10
3	Georgia Institute of Technology	School of Mathematics	25
4	McGill University	Mathematics and Statistics	55
5	University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign	Mathematics	56
6	University of Manchester	Mathematics	58
7	University of Washington	Mathematics	60
8	Pennsylvania State University	Mathematics	81
9	Michigan State University	Mathematics	82





Required Subjects/Topics in Top International and Local Universities

Table A2: Mathematics program required Subjects/Topics in elite International and local Universities.

GKUs	SKUs	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	Count	
											Total	Note
Foundations and Discrete Mathematics	Foundations of Mathematics	Y		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	8	A
	Combinatorics and Graphs			Y	Y	Y	Y		Y	Y	6	A
	Analytic Geometry	Y			Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		6	A
	Number Theory	Y		Y	Y			Y	Y	Y	6	A
Differentiation and Integration	Differential Calculus	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	A
	Integral Calculus	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	A
	Multivariable Calculus	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	A
	Differential Equations	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	A
Mathematical Analysis	Real Analysis	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	A
	Complex Analysis	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y		Y	Y	7	A
Algebra	Linear Algebra	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	9	A
	Abstract Algebra	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y	Y	8	A
Numerical Mathematics	Numerical Methods		Y	Y	Y		Y	Y	Y	Y	7	A
	Programming and Software	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y	8	A
Statistics and Probability	Statistics		Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y		6	A
	Probability	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y	Y		Y		7	A

- Any specialized knowledge unit taught by 65 % or more of the universities should be considered an important SKU and recommended and Labeled "A."
- If the comparison showed that a particular SKU scored below 65% and was believed to be important, they should be further screened by applying another acceptance condition as defined in the FE exam by QIYAS and SCE. The SKUs that satisfy this condition are recommended and labeled by "B."
- SKUs not meeting the above conditions should not be recommended, labeled by "C," and eliminated from Specialized Learning Outcomes.





Appendix (B): Alignment of Key Learning Outcomes of Mathematics with NQF.

Alignment of the Key Learning Outcomes for Mathematics with the NQF.

Mathematics Key Learning Outcomes	NQF Learning Areas		
	Knowledge and Understanding	Skills	Values, Autonomy, and Responsibility
KLO 1	✓		
KLO 2		✓	
KLO 3		✓	
KLO 4		✓	
KLO 5		✓	
KLO 6			✓



Appendix (C): Learning Outcomes and Topics for Knowledge Units

Essential Knowledge Unit (EKU): Precalculus

Description	This EKU is concerned with the practical review of properties of real and complex numbers, algebraic operations on polynomials and rational expressions, equations and inequalities, basic properties of real functions in a single variable, exponential functions, logarithmic functions, and trigonometric functions.																																																
Topics	The following topics must be included in this EKU: <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Basic properties of real and complex numbers.2. Algebraic operations on polynomials and rational expressions.3. Equations and inequalities.4. Basic properties of real functions of a single variable.5. Exponential functions, logarithmic functions, and trigonometric functions.																																																
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this EKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Explain basic properties of sets of numbers (order property, intervals, absolute value, exponents, radicals) and perform algebraic operations by hand, dealing accurately with signs and simplifications.2. Perform and simplify algebraic operations on polynomials and rational expressions.3. Find sets of solutions (and plot them if possible) for equations and inequalities in one variable.4. Illustrate basic properties of functions in one variable (domain, range, monotonicity, evenness, oddness, injectivity, surjectivity, and inverses), perform algebraic operations on them, graph the common ones, and describe the effect of vertical and horizontal shifting.5. Define transcendental functions (trigonometric functions, exponential functions, and logarithmic functions), and discuss their properties. <p>The table below maps the essential learning Outcomes for the EKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓						2		✓			✓		3		✓			✓		4	✓	✓			✓		5	✓	✓				
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General Knowledge Unit (GKU 1): Foundations and Discrete Mathematics

Description

This GKU covers the foundations of mathematics, graphs, combinatorics, analytic geometry, and elementary number theory.

Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 1.1): Foundations of Mathematics

Description

This SKU is concerned with the study of mathematical logic, methods of proof, sets, relations, functions, and binary operations.

Topics

The following topics must be included in this SKU:

1. Introductory mathematical logic.
2. Methods of proof.
3. Sets.
4. Relations and functions.
5. Binary operations and properties.

Specialized Learning Outcome

By completing this SKU, students should be able to:

1. Explain concepts from elementary mathematical logic and compose truth tables of various propositional forms highlighting connectives, the equivalence of propositions, contradictions, and tautologies.
2. Distinguish between universal and existential quantified statements as well as their negations both in meaning and in use.
3. Identify and use a suitable method of proof (direct proof, proof by contradiction, proof by contraposition, proof by cases, proofs involving quantifiers or their negations, and mathematical induction) in order to show the truth or falsehood of a given mathematical statement.
4. Explain basic set-theoretic concepts (belonging, containment, equality, power set, indexed families of sets, and famous sets of numbers), and perform operations on sets (intersection, union, complement, difference, and symmetric difference).
5. Discuss properties of relations and resulting notions (equivalence classes, partitioning, and ordering).
6. Explain properties of functions and related concepts such as injectivity, surjectivity, bijectivity, images and preimages of sets, inverse function, equivalent sets, cardinality, finite and infinite sets.
7. Illustrate properties of binary operations (associativity, commutativity, identity, and invertibility) and give examples and counterexamples of relevant algebraic structures.

The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs

SLOs	KLOs					
	KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6
1	✓	✓				
2	✓	✓				
3		✓		✓	✓	
4	✓	✓		✓	✓	
5	✓	✓			✓	
6	✓	✓		✓	✓	
7	✓	✓		✓	✓	





Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 1.2): Combinatorics and Graphs

Description	This SKU is concerned with counting principles, permutations, combinations, recurrence relations, and generating functions, graphs, and trees.																																									
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Basics of counting principles.2. Binomial coefficients, permutations, and combinations.3. Recurrence relations and generating functions.4. Graphs, paths, planar graphs, graph coloring, and properties.5. Trees, spanning trees, and rooted trees.																																									
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Apply combinatorial techniques (the pigeonhole principle, the inclusion-exclusion principle, the binomial coefficients, permutations and combinations) to solve counting problems.2. Identify different types of recurrence relations, compute generating functions, and use relevant results to enumerate structures and solve combinatorial problems.3. Outline definitions and properties of graphs, digraphs, subgraphs, graph isomorphism, connected paths, Euler’s paths, Hamilton paths, planar graphs, graph coloring, and trees.4. Express suitable problems regarding graphs and trees and apply relevant results to solve them. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓	✓					2	✓	✓					3	✓						4		✓		✓	✓	
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 1.3): Analytic Geometry

Description	This SKU is concerned with the study of Cartesian coordinates in 2- and 3-dimensional spaces, lines, planes, circles, conic sections, polar coordinates, cylindrical coordinates, and spherical coordinates.																																																							
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Cartesian coordinates in the 2- and 3-dimensional spaces, distance, and vectors.2. Line segments and straight lines in the 2- and 3-dimensional spaces, and convex sets.3. Planes in the 3-dimensional space and their properties.4. Circles, conic sections, and their properties.5. Coordinate systems and relation to rectangular coordinates: polar coordinates, cylindrical coordinates, and spherical coordinates.																																																							
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Describe the Cartesian coordinate system, plot points and vectors, draw line segments, find lengths, distances, and division points, and perform operations on vectors (addition, scalar multiplications, and inner product).2. Discuss the equations and parametric equations of lines, parallel lines, perpendicular lines, planes, and parallel planes, and draw them.3. Describe solution regions for inequalities in two variables and describe convex sets.4. Determine the equation and the characteristics of a circle (center, radius, tangent lines, and intersection of circles), and sketch it.5. Develop the equations of conic sections, extract their characterizing properties, and sketch them.6. Describe the polar, cylindrical, and spherical coordinate systems and use them to express the aforementioned algebraic and geometric notions. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓	✓					2	✓	✓					3	✓	✓		✓			4	✓	✓		✓			5	✓	✓		✓			6	✓	✓				
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 1.4): Number Theory

Description	This SKU is concerned with the study of divisibility of integers, prime numbers, linear Diophantine equations, congruences, Euler’s Theorem, Fermat’s Little Theorem, Wilson’s Theorem, arithmetic functions, and some cryptographic applications.																																																																										
Topics	The following topics must be included in this SKU: <ul style="list-style-type: none">1. Divisibility of integers and properties of prime numbers2. Linear Diophantine equations3. Integer representations4. Congruences, modular arithmetic, and the Chinese Remainder Theorem5. Euler’s Theorem, Fermat’s Little Theorem, and Wilson’s Theorem6. Arithmetic and multiplicative functions7. Mobius inversion formula8. Perfect numbers and Mersenne primes9. Basic cryptographic applications																																																																										
Specialized Learning Outcome	By completing this SKU, students should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none">1. Articulate and use divisibility properties of integers and primes.2. Solve linear Diophantine equations and systems in one unknown.3. Represent linear Diophantine equations and systems in one unknown.4. Perform modular arithmetic and apply the Chinese Remainder Theorem.5. Prove and apply Euler’s Theorem, Fermat’s Little Theorem, and Wilson’s Theorem.6. Define arithmetic and multiplicative functions (Euler phi-function, divisor functions, and Mobius function), manipulate them, and use the Mobius inversion formula.7. Illustrate properties of perfect numbers and Mersenne primes.8. Discuss basic number-theoretic cryptographical systems and use them to encrypt and decrypt messages. The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>						SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓	✓		✓			2	✓	✓		✓			3	✓	✓		✓			4	✓	✓		✓			5	✓	✓		✓	✓		6	✓	✓		✓			7	✓	✓					8	✓	✓		✓	✓	
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General Knowledge Unit (GKU 2): Differentiation and Integration

Description

This GKU covers the areas of differential calculus, integral calculus, multivariable calculus, and differential equations.

Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 2.1): Differential Calculus

Description

This SKU is concerned with studying the limits of real functions of a single variable, continuity, derivatives and their applications.

Topics

The following topics must be included in this SKU:

1. The Limit of a function.
2. Continuity.
3. Derivatives.
4. Applications of derivatives.

Specialized Learning Outcome

By completing this SKU, students should be able to:

1. Determine the existence of limits of functions and use the limit properties to evaluate them (with particular attention to indeterminate forms).
2. Recognize infinite limits, compute limits at infinity, and interpret the behavior of a function in terms of its asymptotic lines.
3. Investigate the continuity of a function at a point and on intervals, distinguish between types of discontinuities, and apply properties of continuous functions.
4. Evaluate the derivatives of a function using the limit definition and the differentiation rules, find the equation of the tangent line of the curve of a function at a point, and apply relevant results to solve optimization and word problems.
5. Compute the derivative of inverse functions and the implicit derivative of the equation of a curve.
6. Analyze and sketch the graph of a function by determining the asymptotic lines, extrema, intervals of monotonicity, inflection points, and concavity.

The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs

SLOs	KLOs					
	KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6
1	✓			✓		
2	✓			✓		
3	✓			✓		
4	✓	✓	✓			
5	✓					
6	✓		✓		✓	





Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 2.2): Integral Calculus

Description	This SKU is concerned with the study of definite and indefinite integrals, transcendental functions, techniques of integration, geometric applications of definite integrals, improper integrals, sequences, and series.																																																														
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. The definite integral, Riemann sum, and the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus2. Indefinite integrals3. Transcendental functions4. Techniques of integration5. Applications of the definite integral in areas, surfaces, volumes, and arc length6. Improper integrals7. Infinite sequences and series																																																														
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Approximate the value of a definite integral using Riemann sums and apply the Fundamental Theorem of Calculus.2. Evaluate integrals involving trigonometric functions, logarithmic functions, hyperbolic functions, exponential functions and their inverse functions.3. Compute an integral using an appropriate integration technique (substitution, integration by parts, trigonometric substitution, partial fractions, and quadratic expressions), and recognize the equivalence of antiderivatives resulting from evaluating an integral using different techniques.4. Characterize the types of improper integrals and determine their convergence or divergence.5. Find the areas between graphs of functions, arc length, volumes, and surface areas of solids of revolutions.6. Find the limits of sequences and apply various convergence tests to determine the convergence or divergence of series.7. Find the radius and interval of convergence of a power series and represent a function as a power series using Taylor expansion directly or existing expansions of other functions. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓						2	✓	✓					3	✓	✓					4	✓		✓	✓			5	✓				✓		6	✓						7	✓			✓		
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 2.3): Multivariable Calculus

Description	This SKU is concerned with studying vector-valued functions, functions of several variables and their properties, multiple integrals with applications, and an introduction to vector calculus.																																																														
Topics	The following topics must be included in this SKU: <div><div>1. Vectors and vector-valued functions</div><div>2. Functions of several variables</div><div>3. Multiple integrals and their applications</div><div>4. Vector calculus</div></div>																																																														
Specialized Learning Outcome	By completing this SKU, students should be able to: <div><div>1. Find unit tangents, normal vectors, and curvature of curves determined by vector-valued functions.</div><div>2. Determine domains and ranges of functions of several variables and sketch their graphs and level curves.</div><div>3. Investigate the limits and continuity of a function of several variables.</div><div>4. Find partial derivatives and use them to obtain directional derivatives, gradients, equations of tangent planes, normal lines, critical points, and extrema.</div><div>5. Evaluate multiple integrals in rectangular, polar, cylindrical, and spherical coordinate systems and use the Jacobian to change variables.</div><div>6. Apply multiple integrals to compute areas, surface areas, and volumes.</div><div>7. Evaluate the line integrals of functions of several variables along curves, characterize the independence of path, and apply Green’s Theorem.</div></div> The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓						2	✓		✓		✓		3	✓	✓		✓	✓		4	✓						5	✓	✓	✓		✓		6	✓						7	✓	✓			✓	
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 2.4): Differential Equations

Description	This SKU is concerned with studying elements of ordinary differential equations (ODEs), the existence and uniqueness of solutions, first-order and higher-order linear ODEs, and modeling with ODEs.																																																
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Definitions, classifications, existence and uniqueness of solution2. First-order ODEs3. Higher-order linear ODEs with constant coefficients4. Second-order linear homogeneous ODEs with variable coefficients5. Modelling with ODEs																																																
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Classify ODEs in terms of order and linearity and assess the existence and uniqueness of their solutions2. Find analytical solutions of linear, separable, and exact first-order ODEs3. Solve higher-order homogeneous and nonhomogeneous linear ODEs with constant coefficients4. Slove second-order homogeneous linear ODEs with variable coefficients at ordinary points5. Formulate, solve, and interpret simple models described by linear ODEs. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓						2	✓	✓	✓				3	✓	✓	✓				4	✓	✓	✓				5	✓	✓	✓		✓	
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General Knowledge Unit (GKU 3): Mathematical Analysis

Description This GKU covers the areas of real analysis and complex analysis.

Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 3.1): Real Analysis

Description	This SKU is concerned with studying real numbers’ properties, sequences, topology of R, limits, continuity, and differentiation.																																																							
Topics	The following topics must be included in this SKU: <div><div>1. Properties of the real numbers.</div><div>2. Sequences of real numbers.</div><div>3. Topology of R.</div><div>4. Limits and continuity of functions.</div><div>5. Differentiation.</div></div>																																																							
Specialized Learning Outcome	By completing this SKU, students should be able to: <div><div>1. Recognize the order, completeness, and uncountability properties of the real numbers and use the Archimedean property to establish the density of Q in R.</div><div>2. Prove and apply results on convergent sequences, Cauchy sequences, monotonic sequences, and subsequences.</div><div>3. Demonstrate an understanding of the topological properties of R (open sets, closed sets, bounded sets, and compactness) and prove the Heine-Borel Theorem.</div><div>4. Prove and apply various theorems of limits, continuity, and uniform continuity.</div><div>5. Develop rigorous proofs of differentiation rules, L’Hopital rule, and Taylor Theorem.</div><div>6. Establish the relations between continuity and differentiability; prove and apply the relevant theorems (the Extreme Value Theorem, the Intermediate Value Theorem, and the Mean Value Theorem).</div></div> The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓			✓	✓		2	✓			✓	✓		3	✓			✓	✓		4	✓			✓	✓		5	✓			✓	✓		6	✓			✓	✓	
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 3.2): Complex Analysis

Description	This SKU is concerned with studying complex numbers, complex functions, analytic functions, elementary functions, complex integrals, and the residue theorem.																																																																					
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Complex numbers.2. Limits, continuity, and differentiability of complex functions3. Analytic functions.4. Elementary functions.5. Complex integrals.6. The residue theorem and applications.																																																																					
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Perform algebraic operations on complex numbers and compute their powers and roots.2. Demonstrate understanding of domains, regions, and contours in the complex plane.3. Define and determine the domain of definition, range, limits and limits involving infinity, continuity, differentiability, and boundedness of complex functions.4. Determine the analyticity of a complex function and recognize various properties of analytic functions.5. Define the exponential, logarithm, trigonometric, hyperbolic, and power functions of complex variables and contrast their properties with those of their counterparts in the real case.6. Evaluate contour integrals directly by the antiderivatives and derive bounds for the modulus of contour integrals.7. Prove and apply Cauchy’s integral theorem and Cauchy’s integral formulas for the analytic functions and their derivatives.8. Classify singularities and poles of a complex function and apply the residue theorem to evaluate real and complex integrals. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓				✓		2	✓				✓		3	✓				✓		4	✓				✓		5	✓				✓		6	✓	✓			✓		7	✓	✓		✓	✓		8	✓	✓			✓	
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General Knowledge Unit (GKU 4): Algebra

Description This GKU includes the areas of linear algebra and abstract algebra.

Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 4.1): Linear Algebra

Description	This SKU is concerned with the study of algebra of matrices, solving systems of linear equations, vector spaces, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, inner product spaces, and linear transformations.																																																																					
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Matrix algebra.2. Systems of Linear Equations.3. Determinants and invertible matrices.4. Vector spaces.5. Eigenvalues and eigenvectors.6. Inner product spaces.7. Linear transformations.																																																																					
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Perform algebraic operations and elementary row operations on matrices, find traces and transposes of matrices, and recognize different types of matrices.2. Solve systems of linear equations and characterize them.3. Compute inverses and determinants of matrices using different methods, apply their properties, and demonstrate equivalent characterizations of invertible matrices.4. Calculate the characteristic polynomial of a matrix and find its eigenvalues, eigenvectors, and eigenspace.5. Recognize vector spaces, subspaces, and their properties, give examples and counterexamples of such concepts, and find the row space, column space, rank, and nullity of a given matrix.6. Characterize linearly independent vectors, linearly dependent vectors, and spanning property of sets of vectors, find a transition matrix between bases, and compute a basis and the dimension of a vector space.7. Construct an orthonormal basis for an inner product space.8. Illustrate different properties of linear transformations and their matrices. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>8</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓		✓				2	✓	✓	✓				3	✓	✓	✓	✓			4	✓		✓				5	✓			✓			6	✓			✓	✓		7	✓	✓	✓		✓		8	✓					
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 4.2): Abstract Algebra

Description	This SKU studies groups, subgroups, homomorphisms of groups, rings, subrings, ideals, homomorphisms of groups, integral domains, rings of polynomials, and algebraic field extensions.																																									
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Algebraic structures, semigroups, and monoids.2. Groups, subgroups, abelian and non-abelian groups, cyclic groups, and permutation groups.3. Group homomorphisms, group isomorphisms, normal groups, and quotient groups.4. Rings, sub-rings, ideals, ring homomorphism, ring isomorphism, and quotient rings.5. Integral domains, fields of fractions, rings of polynomials, ideals in rings of polynomials, and irreducible polynomials.6. Factorization of polynomials over fields and algebraic field extensions.																																									
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Contrast the algebraic structures of semigroups, monoids, groups, rings, and fields.2. Articulate definitions, invoke facts, give examples and counterexamples, and apply properties of groups, subgroups, cyclic groups, normal subgroups, quotient groups, permutation groups, rings, subrings, ideals, quotient rings, integral domains, fields, rings of polynomials, irreducibility, and factorizations of polynomials.3. Verify and apply properties of homomorphisms and isomorphisms of groups and rings.4. Prove and apply Lagrange’s Theorem, Cauchy’s Theorem, and the Isomorphism Theorems. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓	✓		✓	✓		2	✓	✓		✓	✓		3	✓	✓		✓	✓		4	✓	✓		✓	✓	
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General Knowledge Unit (GKU 5): Numerical Mathematics

Description This GKU includes numerical methods, programming, and software.

Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 5.1): Numerical Methods

Description	This SKU concerns root finding, Gaussian elimination with partial pivoting, iterative methods for solving linear systems, interpolation, polynomial approximations, numerical differentiation, and numerical integration.																																																														
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Round-off errors and computer arithmetic.2. Zero-finding methods.3. Gaussian elimination with partial pivoting.4. Iterative methods for solving linear systems.5. Interpolation and polynomial approximations.6. Numerical differentiation and integration.																																																														
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Recognize the limitations of computer arithmetic and numerical methods.2. Explain the concept of errors, convergence rate, direct methods, indirect methods, approximated solutions, and exact solutions.3. Find a zero of a function in one variable using the bisection, fixed point, Newton, and secant methods, and estimate the errors.4. Solve linear systems using Gaussian elimination with partial pivoting and iteratively using the Jacobi and Gauss-Seidel methods.5. Construct the interpolating polynomial of a set of points and estimate its error bound.6. Compute derivatives and integrals numerically.7. Develop an algorithm and a computer program for a numerical method. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>6</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>7</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓						2	✓						3	✓	✓			✓		4	✓	✓			✓		5	✓	✓			✓		6	✓	✓					7	✓		✓		✓	
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 5.2): Programming and Software

Description	This SKU is concerned with studying a programming language, software, and algorithms.																																									
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. An overview of programming languages and software.2. Algorithms and programming (using Python or MATLAB).3. Visualization techniques and data representation.4. Symbolic computations.																																									
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Demonstrate understanding of a variety of programming languages and some of their features.2. Employ software to visualize basic 2-D and 3-D objects, data, and graphs.3. Use built-in functions to execute numeric or symbolic computations.4. Develop codes for algorithms utilizing flow control operations (for/do/while loops), conditional statements (if/else), branches, relational operations, and logical operations. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td></td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1					✓		2		✓	✓		✓		3		✓	✓		✓		4			✓		✓	
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General Knowledge Unit (GKU 6): Statistics and Probability

Description This GKU includes the areas of introductory statistics and probability.

Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 6.1): Statistics

Description	This SKU is concerned with a first-look study of statistics covering descriptive and inferential statistics with the help of elementary probability.																																																
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Descriptive statistics.2. Discrete probability distributions.3. Continuous probability distributions.4. Sampling distributions.5. Point and interval estimation.6. One and two sample tests.																																																
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Describe sets of data graphically and numerically and use statistical software.2. Compute discrete probabilities from discrete to continuous distributions (including the binomial, geometric, hypergeometric, exponential, and normal distributions).3. Demonstrate understanding of the concept of a sampling distribution.4. Construct confidence intervals.5. Perform one and two-sample tests under normality and for large samples. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓		✓				2	✓	✓					3	✓	✓					4	✓	✓					5	✓	✓				
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Specialized Knowledge Unit (SKU 6.2): Probability

Description	This SKU studies events, axioms of probability, random variables, mean and variance of random variables, moments, joint probability distributions, conditional and marginal probability distributions, covariance, correlation, and the central limit theorem.																																																
Topics	<p>The following topics must be included in this SKU:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Events, operations on events, and independence of events.2. Axioms of probability, conditional probability, and Bayes’ Theorem.3. Discrete and continuous random variables and mean and variance of a random variable.4. Moment generating functions.5. Joint probability distributions, conditional and marginal probability distributions, covariance, and correlation.6. The central limit theorem.																																																
Specialized Learning Outcome	<p>By completing this SKU, students should be able to:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none">1. Describe operations on events and check for independence of events.2. Compute conditional probabilities directly and using Bayes’ Theorem.3. Perform probability calculations relating to probability distributions for discrete and continuous random variables.4. Compute mathematical expectation and variance.5. Demonstrate an understanding of the significance of the central limit theorem. <p>The table below maps the Specialized Learning Outcomes for the SKU to the KLOs</p> <table><tr><th rowspan="2">SLOs</th><th colspan="6">KLOs</th></tr><tr><th>KLO 1</th><th>KLO 2</th><th>KLO 3</th><th>KLO 4</th><th>KLO 5</th><th>KLO 6</th></tr><tr><td>1</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>2</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>3</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>4</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr><tr><td>5</td><td>✓</td><td>✓</td><td></td><td>✓</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	SLOs	KLOs						KLO 1	KLO 2	KLO 3	KLO 4	KLO 5	KLO 6	1	✓	✓					2	✓	✓		✓			3	✓	✓					4	✓	✓					5	✓	✓		✓		
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