





# **Course Specification**

— (Bachelor)

**Course Title: Chromatographical Separation Methods** 

Course Code: CHM 1232

**Program: Bachelor of Science in Chemical Laboratories** 

**Department: Chemistry** 

College: Science

**Institution: Imam Mohammed Ibn Saud Islamic University** 

Version: 2024-V 1

Last Revision Date: 17 September 2024





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#### A. General information about the course:

#### -1. Course Identification

|            | h        | / 7 7           | $\Delta$ |
|------------|----------|-----------------|----------|
|            |          | 1/ 3            |          |
| <br>CICUIL | hours: 3 | ( <b>८</b> , ၂, | v.       |

3 (2 Lectures, 3 Lab, 0 Tutorials)

|          | _         |    |
|----------|-----------|----|
| <i>.</i> | Course ty | me |
|          | Course ty |    |

| Α. | □University | □College | □ Department | □Track | □Others |
|----|-------------|----------|--------------|--------|---------|
| В. | □ Required  |          | □Electi      | ive    |         |

## 3. Level/year at which this course is offered: Level 4/ Second year

#### 4. Course general Description:

- This course is designed to relate the chromatography lectures with the laboratory experiments and allow the undergraduate students to practice the basic principles of chromatographic separation methods.
- This course covers several chromatographic separation methods of analysis.

## 5. Pre-requirements for this course (if any):

**Chemical Separation Methods – CHM 1231** 

#### 6. Co-requisites for this course (if any):

#### None

#### 7. Course Main Objective(s):

#### At the end of this course the student will be able to:

- ✓ Work independently and in a group.
- ✓ Communicate ideas to other students in the laboratory.
- ✓ Use standard laboratory equipment and modern instrumentation.
- ✓ Justify the proper separation tool for specific compounds.
- ✓ Interpret and evaluate chromatograms resulting from the separation technique.
- ✓ Calculate the most important parameters extracted from separation process.

#### 2. Teaching mode (mark all that apply)

| No | Mode of Instruction                                    | Contact Hours | Percentage |
|----|--|---------------|------------|
| 1  | Traditional classroom                                  | 75            | 100%       |
| 2  | E-learning   | 0             | 0          |
| 3  | <ul><li>Hybrid</li><li>Traditional classroom</li></ul> | 0             | 0          |
|    | <ul><li>E-learning</li></ul>                           |               |            |
| 4  | Distance learning                                      | 0             | 0          |

#### **3. Contact Hours** (based on the academic semester)



| No    | Activity          | Contact Hours |
|-------|-------------------|---------------|
| 1.    | Lectures          | 30            |
| 2.    | Laboratory/Studio | 45            |
| 3.    | Field             | 0             |
| 4.    | Tutorial          | 0             |
| 5.    | Others (specify)  | 0             |
| Total |                   | 75            |

# B. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods

| Code | Course Learning<br>Outcomes  | Code of PLOs<br>aligned with<br>program | Teaching Strategies   | Assessment<br>Methods  |
|------|--|---|---|--|
| 1.0  | Knowledge and under  | standing                                |   |  |
| 1.1  | To recognize the basic knowledge of the fundamental aspects of the chromatographic techniques                    | K1; K2                                  | <ul> <li>Five hours weekly, containing lectures and laboratory activities</li> <li>A Private study, including a Homework</li> </ul> | <ul><li>Direct:</li><li>exams, Quizzes</li><li>Homework     Laboratory Reports</li><li>Participation</li></ul>                   |
| 1.2  | To name the most suitable Chromatography method for specific compounds and matrices                              | K2; K4                                  | <ul> <li>Two hours weekly, containing lectures</li> <li>A Private study, including a Homework</li> </ul>                            | <ul><li><u>Direct:</u></li><li>exams, Quizzes</li><li>Oral Discussion</li><li>Laboratory Reports</li><li>Participation</li></ul> |
| 1.3  | To describe the mechanism of separation and elution modes  | K2; K4                                  | <ul><li>Lectures</li><li>laboratory experiments.</li></ul>  | <ul><li>Direct:</li><li>Participation,</li><li>Quizzes and MCQs,</li><li>laboratory reports</li></ul>                            |
| 1.4  | To define and describe the most important parameters in the chromatograms resulted from the separation technique | K2; K4                                  | <ul> <li>Lectures</li> <li>laboratory experiments.</li> <li>A Private study, including a Homework</li> </ul>                        | <ul><li>Direct:</li><li>Participation,</li><li>Quizzes and MCQs, laboratory reports</li></ul>                                    |

|      | Code of PLOs  |                      |   |   |
|------|---|----------------------|---|---|
| Code | Course Learning Outcomes  | aligned with program | Teaching Strategies   | Assessment<br>Methods   |
| 2.0  | Skills  |                      |   |   |
| 2.1  | Compare and differentiate between separation techniques.  | S3, S4               | <ul><li>Lecturing,</li><li>group discussion</li><li>Laboratory experiments performance</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>Direct;</li> <li>Short quizzes     Exams,</li> <li>Solved problems     marks</li> <li>Homework     assignment</li> <li>laboratory reports</li> </ul> |
| 2.2  | To interpret and evaluate chromatograms resulted from the separation technique  | S1; S2               | <ul><li>Lecturing,</li><li>group discussion</li><li>Laboratory experiments performance</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>Direct;</li> <li>Short quizzes Exams,</li> <li>Solved problems marks</li> <li>Homework assignment</li> <li>laboratory reports</li> </ul>             |
| 2.3  | To Justify the proper separation tool for specific compounds  | S1; S2               | <ul><li>Brain storming</li><li>self-study</li></ul>   | Direct; • Quizzes laboratory reports  |
| 2.4  | To calculate the most important parameters extracted from separation process.   | <b>S</b> 3           | <ul><li>Group discussion</li><li>laboratory experiments.</li></ul>  | <ul><li>Direct;</li><li>Homework assignment,</li><li>Examination</li><li>Laboratory report</li></ul>  |
| 3.0  | Values, autonomy, and   | d responsibility     |   |   |
| 3.1  | Appraise teamwork , exchange ideas and create awareness to maintain scientific integrity during assessments, projects, and mini-projects. | V2                   | <ul> <li>Group discussion,<br/>assignments, and<br/>homework</li> <li>Lab-reports</li> <li>Virtual labs and<br/>demonstrations</li> </ul> | Direct;  Oral tests, lab performance, Reports and sheets of Marks  Assignments and homework marks   |
| 3.2  | Show personal values<br>and attributes such as<br>honesty, empathy and<br>respect for others  | V1, V2               | Teamwork and class discussions  | <ul><li>Direct</li><li>lab reports</li><li>Mini projects</li></ul>  |



## **C. Course Content**

| No  | List of Topics   | Conta<br>ct<br>Hours |
|-----|--|----------------------|
| 1.  | Introduction (definitions, theory, classifications of chromatography, planar chromatography, column chromatography)  | 2                    |
| 2.  | Paper chromatography (stationary phase and mobile phase, mechanism, and applications)  | 4                    |
| 3.  | Thin layer chromatography (types of stationary phase and mobile phase, mechanism, visualization of spots, applications)  | 4                    |
| 4.  | Gas chromatography (Instrumentation for gas-liquid chromatography, gas chromatography column and stationary phases, applications of gas -liquid chromatography, gas-solid chromatography)  | 8                    |
| 5.  | High performance liquid chromatography (HPLC) (stationary phases, equipment's, partition chromatography, adsorption chromatography, ion chromatography, affinity chromatography, method development, important applications, comparison to gas chromatography) | 8                    |
| 6.  | Supercritical fluid chromatography (properties of supercritical fluid, instrumentation and operating variables, difference with other types, applications)   | 4                    |
|     | Sub-total Sub-total  | 30                   |
| No  | Topics of practical  |                      |
| 1   | Instructions for students  | 3                    |
| 2&3 | Separation of pigments in writing utensils by means of paper chromatography  | 6                    |
| 4&5 | Separation of metal ions by Paper Chromatography   | 6                    |
| 6&7 | Separation and identification of plant pigments using TLC  | 6                    |
| 8&9 | Separation and identification of pain killers using TLC  | 6                    |
| 10  | Separation of plant pigments by means of column chromatography   | 3                    |
| 11  | Separation of organic mixture by means of column chromatography  | 3                    |
| 12  | Determination of the Exchange Capacity of a Cation IonExchange Resin   | 3                    |
| 13  | Separation of Chromium complexes by means of Cation exchanger (Resin).   | 3                    |
| 14  | Separation and quantification of Caffeine in soft drinks using HPLC technique  | 3                    |
| 15  | Revision and Lab. Reports overview   | 3                    |
| 13  |  |                      |
| 15  | Sub-total  | 45                   |



#### **D. Students Assessment Activities**

| No | Assessment Activities *                         | Assessment<br>timing<br>(in week no)               | Percentage of<br>Total Assessment<br>Score |
|----|---|--|--|
| 1. | Quizzes, Attendance, Participation,<br>Homework | All the semester                                   | 10%  |
| 2  | Laboratory                                      | All the semester                                   | 30%  |
| 3  | Midterm Exam 1                                  | Around 6 <sup>th</sup> -7 <sup>th</sup> week       | 10%  |
| 4  | Midterm Exam 2                                  | Around 11 <sup>th</sup> -12 <sup>th</sup> week     | 10%  |
| 5  | Final Exam                                      | Around 15 <sup>th</sup> –<br>16 <sup>th</sup> week | 40%  |
| 6  | Total   |  | 100%                                       |

<sup>\*</sup>Assessment Activities (i.e., Written test, oral test, oral presentation, group project, essay, etc.).

## **E. Learning Resources and Facilities**

# **1. References and Learning Resources**

| Essential References  | <ul> <li>Daniel C. Harris, Quantitative Chemical Analysis, W. H. Freeman;</li> <li>Eighth edition (April 30, 2010), ISBN-10: 1429218150, ISBN-13: 978-1429218153</li> </ul>  |
|-----------------------|--|
| Supportive References | <ol> <li>David T Harvey, Modern Analytical Chemistry, McGraw-Hill; 1st edition (October 14, 1999), ISBN-10: 0072375477, ISBN-13: 978-0072375473</li> <li>Francis Rouessac, Annick Rouessac, Chemical Analysis: Modern Instrumentation Methods and Techniques, Wiley; 3rd edition (April 4, 2022), ISBN-10: 1119701333, ISBN-13: 978-1119701330</li> <li>Douglas A. Skoog, F. James Holler, Stanley R. Crouch, Principles of Instrumental Analysis, Cengage Learning; 6th edition (December 6, 2006), ISBN-10: 0495012017, ISBN-13: 978-0495012016</li> <li>E. Heftmann, Chromatography: Fundamentals and applications of chromatography and related differential migration methods - Part A: Fundamentals and techniques of Chromatography Library, Volume 69A), Elsevier Science; 6th edition (April 30, 2004), ISBN-10: 0444511075, ISBN-13: 978-0444511072</li> </ol> |
| Electronic Materials  | <ul> <li>Blackboard</li> <li>http://highered.mcgrawhill.com/classware/ala.do?isbn=007<br/>3048518&amp;alaid=ala_1136810&amp;protected=true&amp;showSelfStud<br/>yTree=true</li> </ul>  |



- http://www.chem1.com/acad/webtext/virtualtextbook.html
- http://www.shodor.org/UNChem/index.html

Other Learning Materials

Journal of chromatography. Encyclopedia of chemistry

# 2. Required Facilities and equipment

| Items  | Resources   |
|--|---|
| <b>facilities</b> (Classrooms, laboratories, exhibition rooms, simulation rooms, etc.) | <ul> <li>Each of the class room should be equipped with a whiteboard and a projector, with a maximum of 20 students.</li> <li>In each laboratory, a list of safety and precautions are provided.</li> <li>In each lab has proper ventilation, and well equipped with instruments.</li> <li>In each lab, containers for solid waste, liquid waste, and crushed glasses.</li> <li>Each lab has a small pharmacy for first aid in case of an accident</li> <li>In each lab, the rules, conditions, and safety mechanism as well list of Risk, Safety precautions according to Merck Catalogue are hanging in the labs</li> </ul> |
| Technology equipment (projector, smart board, software)                                | The rooms are equipped with data show, Smart Board, WI-FI access.   |
| Other equipment (depending on the nature of the specialty)                             | <ul> <li>Appropriate Glasswares for carrying the requested experiments (conical flasks, beakers, measuring cylinders)</li> <li>Appropriate fine chemicals and solvents (distilled Water ammonium nitrate)</li> <li>Analytical balance (3 digits), Set gas laws with the glass jacket Data acquisition set for gas laws with glass jacket, PC, Windows® 95 or higher, calorimeter, thermometer, Filter papers , clamps, stands</li> </ul>  |

# F. Assessment of Course Quality

| Students           | Direct: Questionnaire.   |
|--------------------|--|
| Course Responsible | <b>Direct:</b> Course e-Portfolio. <b>Indirect:</b> Second examiner checklist-Course report. |
| Peer Reviewer      | <b>Direct:</b> Questionnaire. <b>Indirect:</b> External assessor report.                     |
|                    | Course Responsible   |



| Assessment Areas/Issues                     | Assessor                    | Assessment Methods   |
|---|-----------------------------|--|
| Effectiveness of<br>Students assessment     | Program Leaders             | <b>Direct:</b> Course e-Portfolio. <b>Indirect:</b> Course report.   |
| Quality of learning resources               | Students                    | <b>Indirect:</b> Second examiner checklist-Course report.  |
|   | Faculty (Academic Advisory) | Direct: course Entrance/Exit. Indirect: Observations - Accreditation review.   |
|   | Program Leaders             | Direct: Course e-Portfolio. Indirect: Course evaluation survey- Observations- Syllabus review- Accreditation review. |
| The extent to which CLOs have been achieved | Course Responsible          | Direct: Exams - Course e-<br>Portfolio.<br>Indirect: Second examiner<br>checklist-Course report.                     |
|   | Program Leaders             | Indirect: Exams.   |
| Other                                       |                             |  |

Assessors (Students, Faculty, Program Leaders, Peer Reviewer, Others (specify)
Assessment Methods (Direct, Indirect)

# **G. Specification Approval**

| COUNCIL /COMMITTEE | COUNCIL OF DEPARTMENT OF CHEMISTRY |
|--------------------|------------------------------------|
| REFERENCE NO.      | 3 (NO. 1/3)                        |
| DATE               | 5/3/1446- 8/09/2024                |

