





## **Course Specification**

— (Postgraduate Programs)

**Course Title: Physical Organic Chemistry** 

Course Code: CHM 6122

**Program:** Master of science in chemistry

**Department**: Chemistry

College: Science

**Institution**: Imam Mohammad Ibn Saud Islamic University

**Version**: Course Specification Version Number

**Last Revision Date:** *Pick Revision Date.* 



### **Table of Contents**

| A. General information about the course:  | 3 |
|---|---|
| B. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods: | 4 |
| C. Course Content:  | 6 |
| D. Students Assessment Activities:  | 7 |
| E. Learning Resources and Facilities:   | 7 |
| F. Assessment of Course Quality:  | 8 |
| G. Specification Approval Data:   | 9 |





### A. General information about the course:

| 4  |        |     |        |        |
|----|--------|-----|--------|--------|
| 1  | Course |     | ontiti | cation |
| 4. | Course | IIU |        | Lauui. |

| 1. 0   | 1. Credit hours: ( )   |          |             |        |  |  |
|--|--|----------|-------------|--------|--|--|
| 3 (3   | 3 (3 Lectures, 0 Lab, 0 Tutorials)                               |          |             |        |  |  |
|  |  |          |             |        |  |  |
| 2. 0   | Course type  |          |             |        |  |  |
| A.   | □University  | □College | □Department | □Track |  |  |
| В.   | ☐ Required   |          | ⊠ Elect     | ive    |  |  |
| 3. L   | 3. Level/year at which this course is offered: (Level 2/ Year 1) |          |             |        |  |  |
| 4. Course General Description:   |  |          |             |        |  |  |
| The course covers selected special topics pertinent to current research in physical organic chemistry. Topics include molecular structure and thermodynamics, reactivity and mechanisms, stereochemistry and electronic structure. |  |          |             |        |  |  |
| 5. Pre-requirements for this course (if any):  |  |          |             |        |  |  |

## 6. Pre-requirements for this course (if any):

None

### 7. Course Main Objective(s):

Advanced Organic Chemistry - CHM 6121

- Understand the detailed structure of a molecule.
- Identify a molecule's hot spots with respect to reactivity (factors include sites of acidity, electronegativity, polarizability, atomic and molecular orbital character and strain).
- Evaluate the contribution of these factors to a molecule's energetics, noncovalent interactions and reaction mechanisms.
- Be familiar with molecular structure and thermodynamics, reactivity relationships.
- Recognize stereochemistry and electronic structures influences on the reaction mechanisms.

#### 2. Teaching Mode: (mark all that apply)

| No | Mode of Instruction             | Contact Hours | Percentage |
|----|---------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| 1  | Traditional classroom           | 45            | 100%       |
| 2  | E-learning                      |               |            |
| 3  | Hybrid  • Traditional classroom |               |            |





| No | Mode of Instruction          | Contact Hours | Percentage |
|----|------------------------------|---------------|------------|
|    | <ul><li>E-learning</li></ul> |               |            |
| 4  | Distance learning            |               |            |

### 3. Contact Hours: (based on the academic semester)

| No | Activity          | Contact Hours |
|----|-------------------|---------------|
| 1. | Lectures          | 45            |
| 2. | Laboratory/Studio | 0             |
| 3. | Field             | 0             |
| 4. | Tutorial          | 0             |
| 5. | Others (specify)  | 0             |
|    | Total             | 45            |

# B. Course Learning Outcomes (CLOs), Teaching Strategies and Assessment Methods:

| Code | Course Learning<br>Outcomes  | Code of PLOs aligned Teaching with the program Strategies |  |  |  | Assessment<br>Methods |
|------|--|---|--|--|--|-----------------------|
| 1.0  | Knowledge and under  | standing  |  |  |  |                       |
| 1.1  | To recall knowledge of Molecular Structure and Thermodynamics                            | K1. <i>Org.</i> ; K2. <i>Org.</i> ;<br>K4. <i>Org</i> .   | <ul><li>Five hours/week lectures.</li><li>Self-study Home-exam.</li></ul>  | <ul><li>Regular Exams</li><li>Assignments</li><li>Short Quizzes</li><li>Oral Discussion<br/>Participation.</li></ul> |  |                       |
| 1.2  | To outline the chemical bonding and molecular structures in Organic Chemistry Reactions. | K1. <i>Org.</i> ; K2. <i>Org.</i> ;<br>K4. <i>Org</i> .   | <ul> <li>Five hours/week lectures.</li> <li>Think, to justify the chemical reaction mechanism, using available references (SDL) online.</li> <li>Open discussion.</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Oral Discussion marks</li> <li>Literatures Survey</li> <li>Mini-seminar.</li> <li>Participation.</li> </ul> |  |                       |
| 1.3  | To describe Molecular Recognition and Supramolecular Chemistry.                          | K1. <i>Org.</i> ; K2. <i>Org.</i> ;<br>K3. <i>Org</i> .   | <ul><li>Five hours/week lectures.</li><li>Group Discussion using available</li></ul>   | <ul><li>Midterm.</li><li>Assignments.</li><li>Group<br/>Discussions.</li></ul>                                       |  |                       |



| Code | Course Learning Outcomes   | Code of PLOs aligned with the program                      | Teaching<br>Strategies  | Assessment<br>Methods   |
|------|--|--|---|---|
|      |  |  | references (SDL) online.  | <ul><li>Literatures<br/>Survey</li><li>Mini-seminar.</li><li>Participation.</li></ul>   |
| 1.4  | To state a molecule's hot spots with respect to reactivity.  | K2. <i>Org.</i> ; K3. <i>Org</i> .                         | <ul><li>Five hours/week lectures.</li><li>Group Discussion using available references (SDL) online</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>Assignments</li> <li>Open     Discussions.</li> <li>Literatures     Survey</li> <li>Mini-seminar.</li> <li>Participation.</li> </ul>   |
| 2.0  | Skills   |  |   |   |
| 2.1  | To evaluate knowledge and understanding of concepts and principles of Physical Organic Chemistry.  | \$1. <i>Org.</i> ; \$2. <i>Org.</i> ;<br>\$3. <i>Org</i> . | <ul> <li>Lectures activity.</li> <li>Self-study</li> <li>Deep discussion on<br/>Physical Organic</li> <li>Chemistry concepts.</li> </ul>  | <ul> <li>Questions in<br/>Lectures.</li> <li>Short Quizzes<br/>and Exams.</li> <li>Open<br/>Discussions.</li> <li>Participation<br/>Mini -seminar.</li> </ul>   |
| 2.2  | To analyze problems and explore strategies for their solution, with justify the optimum approaches to appropriate reaction mechanism.                                  | S2. Org.; S4. Org.   | <ul> <li>Practice some reaction examples by proposing the Reaction Mechanism achieving.</li> <li>Brainstorming.</li> <li>Self-study</li> </ul>                                  | <ul><li>Questions in<br/>Lectures.</li><li>Participation</li><li>Oral Discussion<br/>Short Quizzes.</li></ul>   |
| 2.3  | To justify Organic chemical information interpreting to predict and postulate the Organic Reaction Mechanism support a reasonable arguments.                           | S2. <i>Org.</i> ; S3. <i>Org</i> .                         | <ul><li>Lectures</li><li>Oral Discussions.</li><li>Brainstorming.</li><li>Self-study</li></ul>  | <ul> <li>Questions in<br/>Lectures.</li> <li>Short Quizzes<br/>and Exams.</li> <li>Oral<br/>Discussion.</li> <li>Participation.</li> </ul>  |
| 2.4  | To demonstrate Oral Communication for reactivity and mechanisms of organic molecules and its applications, accompanying writing of mini- Reports, operating electronic | \$1. <i>Org.</i> ; \$3. <i>Org.</i> ;<br>\$4. <i>Org</i> . | <ul> <li>Group Discussion and Assignments</li> <li>Suggest several examples for reactivity and mechanisms of organic molecules, which will require reading, writing,</li> </ul> | <ul> <li>Oral         Discussion.</li> <li>Quizzes, and         Exams.</li> <li>Giving marks         for Oral         Discussion in         Lectures.</li> <li>Marks given for         Assignments</li> </ul> |

| mail, and Network in communicating with others.  |  | and oral presentation. Encourage students to use electronic mail to submit Home Exams and  |   |
|--|--|--|---|
|  |  | Assignments.   |   |
| Values, autonomy, and  | d responsibility   |  |   |
| To perform a scientific presentation, research, and work independently and integrate with a collaborated group, Using IT to acquire, analyze, and communicate information. | V1. <i>Org</i> .   | <ul> <li>Brainstorming.</li> <li>Exercises</li> <li>Group Discussion.</li> <li>Team work.</li> </ul>   | <ul> <li>Oral         Discussion.     </li> <li>Group         Discussion     </li> <li>Assignments.</li> </ul>  |
| To appraise effectively<br>the collaboration and<br>inter-professionalism<br>in class discussions or<br>team works, as well as<br>independently.                           | V1. Org.; V2. Org.   | <ul> <li>Small Group tasks</li> <li>Open discussion at classroom.</li> <li>Office hour guiding.</li> <li>Group Presentation of mini-projects</li> </ul>  | <ul><li>Participation</li><li>Homework's</li><li>Mini-project(s).</li></ul>   |
|  | To perform a scientific presentation, research, and work independently and integrate with a collaborated group, Using IT to acquire, analyze, and communicate information.  To appraise effectively the collaboration and inter-professionalism in class discussions or team works, as well as | presentation, research, and work independently and integrate with a collaborated group, Using IT to acquire, analyze, and communicate information.  To appraise effectively the collaboration and inter-professionalism in class discussions or team works, as well as | To perform a scientific presentation, research, and work independently and integrate with a collaborated group, Using IT to acquire, analyze, and communicate information.  To appraise effectively the collaboration and inter-professionalism in class discussions or team works, as well as independently.  Brainstorming.  Exercises  Group Discussion.  Team work.  V1. Org.  V1. Org.  Small Group tasks  Open discussion at classroom.  Office hour guiding.  Group Presentation |

## **C. Course Content:**

| No      | List of Topics  | Contact Hours |
|---------|---|---------------|
| 1.      | Molecular Structure and Thermodynamics  |               |
| 1.<br>1 | <i>Introduction to Structure and Models of Bonding</i> : Review on Basic bonding concept, Modern theory of organic bonding, Bonding and structures of reactive intermediates  | 8             |
| 1.2     | <b>Strain and Stability:</b> Thermochemistry of stable molecules and reactive intermediates, Relationships between structure and energetic-Basic conformational analysis, Electronic effects, highly strained molecules, Molecular mechanics. | 5             |
| 1.3     | <b>Solutions and Non-Covalent Binding Forces:</b> Solvent and solution properties (Dielectric constant, solubility, Solute mobility, The thermodynamics of solutions), Binding forces.  | 3             |



| 1.4 | <b>Molecular Recognition and Supramolecular Chemistry:</b> Thermodynamic Analyses of Binding phenomena.  | 3  |
|-----|--|----|
| 1.5 | <b>Stereochemistry:</b> Symmetry and Stereochemistry, Topicity relationships (Homotopic, Enantiotropic and Diastereotropic), Stereoselectivity and Sterospecificity.   | 3  |
|     | Reactivity, Kinetics, and Mechanisms   |    |
| 2.1 | <b>Energy Surfaces and Kinetic Analyses:</b> Energy surfaces and related concepts, Postulates and principles related to kinetic analysis (The Hammond Postulate, The reactivity vs Selectivity principle, Kinetic vs Thermodynamic control). | 3  |
| 2.2 | <i>Catalysis:</i> General Principles of catalysis, Bronsted Acide-Base catalysis, Enzymatic catalysis.   | 3  |
| 2.3 | Organic Reaction Mechanisms: Part 1. Reactions Involving Additions and/or Eliminations, Part 2. Substitutions and Thermal Isomerizations/Rearrangements.   | 3  |
| 2.4 | Organo-transition Metal Reaction (Mechanisms and Catalysis): Common Organometallic Reactions.  | 3  |
|     | Electronic Structure: Theory and Applications  |    |
| 3.1 | Advanced Concepts in Electronic Structure Theory: Introductory Quantum Mechanics, Solving the Schrodinger equation for complex systems, Organometallic complexes.  | 5  |
| 3.2 | <b>Thermal Pericyclic Reactions:</b> Cycloaddition, Analysis of two simple cycloadditions, Electrocyclic reactions, Sigmatropic rearrangements.  | 3  |
| 3.3 | Photochemistry: Photo-physical processes, Photochemical Reactions  | 3  |
|     | Total  | 45 |

### **D. Students Assessment Activities:**

| No  | Assessment Activities *   | Assessment<br>timing<br>(in week no) | Percentage of Total Assessment Score |
|-----|---|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1.  | Class Activities ( Open Discussion, Mini-reports, Oral Presentation, solving questions) | weekly                               | 30 %                                 |
| 2.  | Midterm Exam  | 9 th week                            | 30 %                                 |
| 3.  | Final Exam  | Around 17th week                     | 40 %                                 |
| ••• | Total   |                                      | 100%                                 |

<sup>\*</sup>Assessment Activities (i.e., Written test, oral test, oral presentation, group project, essay, etc.)

## **E. Learning Resources and Facilities:**

1. References and Learning Resources:





| Essential References     | <ul> <li>Advanced Organic Chemistry, Part A: Structure and Mechanisms, F. A. Carey; R. J. Sundberg (2007), Fifth edition, Springer US. ISBN 13: 9780387448978.</li> <li>Modern physical organic chemistry, E.V. Anslyn, D. A. Dougherty (2005). ISBN: 978- 1891389313.</li> <li>Organic chemistry: Theory, reactivity, and mechanisms in modern synthesis, P. Vogel, K.N. Houk (2019). ISBN: 978-3527345328.</li> </ul> |
|--------------------------|---|
| Supportive References    | MARCH'S Advanced Organic Chemistry, Reactions, Mechanisms, and Structure, Michael B. Smith, Jerry March, John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 7th Ed., 2007. ISBN: 978-0-470-46259-1  |
| Electronic Materials     | <ul> <li>Journal of Organic Chemistry, ACS</li> <li>Organic Letters, ACS</li> <li>Tetrahedron</li> <li>Tetrahedron Letters</li> <li>Organic and Biomolecules Chemistry, RSC</li> <li>European Journal Of Organic Chemistry         <ul> <li>Saudi Digital Library</li> </ul> </li> </ul>  |
| Other Learning Materials | Blackboard.     Multimedia associated with the text book and the relevant websites.   |

## 2. Educational and Research Facilities and Equipment Required:

| Items   | Resources  |  |
|---|--|--|
| facilities (Classrooms, laboratories, exhibition rooms, simulation rooms, etc.) | Each of the classroom should be equipped with a whiteboard and a projector, with a maximum of 20 students. |  |
| Technology equipment (Projector, smart board, software)                         | The rooms are equipped with data show, Smart Board, WI-FI access.  |  |
| Other equipment (Depending on the nature of the specialty)                      | None   |  |

## F. Assessment of Course Quality:

| Assessment Areas/Issues               | Assessor           | Assessment Methods   |
|---------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| Effectiveness of teaching             | Students           | Direct: Questionnaire.   |
|                                       | Course Responsible | <b>Direct:</b> Course e-Portfolio. <b>Indirect:</b> Second examiner checklist-Course report. |
|                                       | Peer Reviewer      | <b>Direct:</b> Questionnaire. <b>Indirect:</b> External assessor report.                     |
| Effectiveness of students' assessment | Program Leaders    | <b>Direct:</b> Course e-Portfolio. <b>Indirect:</b> Course report.                           |



| Assessment Areas/Issues                     | Assessor                         | Assessment Methods  |
|---|----------------------------------|---|
| Quality of learning resources               | Students                         | <b>Indirect:</b> Second examiner checklist-Course report.   |
|   | Faculty ( Academic Advisory-GCC) | Direct: course Entrance/Exit. Indirect: Observations - Accreditation review.                      |
|   | Program Leaders                  | Direct: Course e-Portfolio.   |
|   | Course Responsible               | Indirect: Course evaluation<br>survey- Observations-<br>Syllabus review-<br>Accreditation review. |
| The extent to which CLOs have been achieved | Course Responsible               | Direct: Exams - Course e-<br>Portfolio.<br>Indirect: Second examiner<br>checklist-Course report.  |
|   | Program Leaders                  | Indirect: Exams.  |
| Other                                       |                                  |   |

Assessor (Students, Faculty, Program Leaders, Peer Reviewer, Others (specify)
Assessment Methods (Direct, Indirect)

## **G. Specification Approval Data:**

| COUNCIL /COMMITTEE | Council of Chemistry Department |
|--------------------|---------------------------------|
| REFERENCE NO.      | 10 (No. 2/10)                   |
| DATE               | 21/04/1444- 15/11/2022          |

